

**Esercizio 2.1.**

- 1  $\hat{Y}_i = \hat{\beta}_1 + \hat{\beta}_2 x_i = \sum (w_i^* + w_i x_i) Y_i$  con  $w_i = \frac{x_i - \bar{x}}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$  e  $w_i^* = \frac{1}{n} - w_i \bar{x}$ .  
Quindi  $\hat{Y}_i \sim N(\beta_1 + \beta_2 x_i, \sigma^2 \sum (w_i^* + w_i x_i)^2)$ .
- 2  $E(\hat{Y}_k) = \beta_1 + \beta_2 x_k$ .
- 3  $\hat{y}_k \pm z_{1-\alpha/2} \sigma \sqrt{\sum (w_i^* + w_i x_i)^2}$  con  $\hat{y}_k = \hat{\beta}_1 + \hat{\beta}_2 x_k$ .

**Esercizio 2.2.**

- 1  $\hat{\beta}_1 = 2647.745$ ,  $\hat{\beta}_2 = -1.3245$ .
- 2  $s^2 = \frac{\sum (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{n-2} = 0.7459697$ .
- 3 Per  $H_0 : \beta_1 = 0$ ,  $t_1^{oss} = 16.15$ . Per  $H_0 : \beta_2 = 0$ ,  $t_2^{oss} = -16.08$ . Essendo  $t_{6;0.975} = 2.262157$ , si rifiuta  $H_0$  in entrambe i casi.
- 4  $\alpha^{oss} \doteq 0$  sia per  $\beta_1$  che per  $\beta_2$ .
- 5 Anno=1998.98. Quindi ci si attende che scompaia circa nell'anno 1999.
- 6  $\hat{y}_{1996} = 3.95$ .

**Esercizio 2.3.**

- 1  $\hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{\bar{y}_P + \bar{y}_S}{2}$ ,  $\hat{\beta}_2 = \frac{\bar{y}_S - \bar{y}_P}{2}$ .
- 2  $\hat{\beta}_1 \sim N(\beta_1, 0.0323\sigma^2)$  e  $\hat{\beta}_2 \sim N(\beta_2, 0.0323\sigma^2)$ .
- 3  $H_0 : \beta_2 = 0$ .